

Appendix 13: Greenhouse Gas Inventory of Forests and Trees for the Towns of Bolton, Devens, and Harvard Project Description

Methods to Assess Carbon in Forests and Trees Outside Forests, and Additional Details of Results

Overview of methods with links to online documentation

In the LEARN tool, activity data are calculated for forests and trees across the contiguous United States at a spatial resolution of 30 m, i.e., all land within any community's inventory boundary is represented as a grid of individual pixels with an area of approximately 0.1 hectare (0.22 acres). Default activity data for all communities are calculated automatically in the tool using nationally consistent data products. In the LEARN tool, communities can select any county within the contiguous United States. Alternatively, communities can upload their own boundary file into the tool for analysis such as a city, precinct, municipality or any other custom boundary to serve as the analysis area for the inventory.

Areas of land cover and land cover change for the inventory are calculated in the LEARN tool using the National Land Cover Database (NLCD), produced by the United States Geological Survey (USGS). The NLCD serves as the definitive Landsat-based, 30-meter resolution land cover database for the United States. NLCD was chosen as the default because it is nationally consistent, updated periodically, and currently supports a wide variety of Federal, State, local and nongovernmental applications. The product is systematically aligned over time to enable trend assessments and provides the ability to understand both current and historical land cover and land cover change. The NLCD products are created by the Multi-Resolution Land Characteristics (MRLC) Consortium, a partnership of Federal agencies led by the U.S. Geological Survey. Geographic coverage includes the conterminous United States, coastal Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Maps are currently available for the following years:

Table A1. Area by major land class from NLCD data, 2016.

| Land-cover class | Total | Bolton | Devens | Harvard |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| | (Acres) | | | |
| Forest | 21,855 | 9,527 | 1,489 | 10,841 |
| Grassland | 2,628 | 1,119 | 168 | 1,344 |
| Cropland | 74 | 15 | 0 | 59 |
| Wetland | 810 | 188 | 116 | 506 |
| Settlement | 6,457 | 1,927 | 2,643 | 1,890 |
| Other | 165 | 77 | 59 | 32 |
| Total | 31,989 | 12,851 | 4,476 | 14,672 |

2001, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2013, 2016. Each map contains a 16-class legend (Figure 1). Re-release of a 2019 map is planned for early 2021.

Areas of tree canopy and tree canopy loss

outside NLCD-defined forests are calculated in the LEARN tool using the NLCD's tree canopy cover products, produced by the United States Forest Service (USFS). Areas of tree canopy and tree canopy loss are also estimated using higher-resolution aerial imagery to improve detection of individual trees. Areas of forest disturbance over a selected inventory period are calculated in the LEARN tool using a variety of geospatial datasets concerning incidences of fire, insects, and harvesting.

NLCD forest area estimates were adjusted to match the Mass-GIS forest area estimates which are the base area estimates used throughout this report. Tables A1 and A2 show the differences between the two sets of data, for the common year of 2016. For Apple Country as a whole, the Mass-GIS data indicates less forest, settlement, and grassland areas than NLCD, and correspondingly higher areas of the other land-cover classes (cropland, wetland, and other). The individual jurisdictions do not all follow this overall pattern. The total area of Apple Country and the individual jurisdictions varies slightly between the two data sets. The Mass-GIS areas were used to calculate the removals and emissions from forest land remaining forest land (see tables A11 and A12 below to compare the adjusted and unadjusted estimates).

Removal and emission factors are calculated by type of activity, forest type and age class

Table A2. Area by major land class from Mass GIS data, 2016.

| Land-cover class | Total | Bolton | Devens | Harvard |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| | (Acres) | | | |
| Forest | 21,057 | 8,973 | 2,138 | 9,946 |
| Grassland | 2,365 | 1,011 | 312 | 1,042 |
| Cropland | 887 | 345 | 0 | 543 |
| Wetland | 1,435 | 495 | 139 | 801 |
| Settlement | 5,396 | 1,858 | 1,682 | 1,857 |
| Other | 839 | 169 | 159 | 511 |
| Total | 31,980 | 12,850 | 4,430 | 14,700 |

for each of 11 regional variants of the forest and tree GHG protocol. The factors are comparable to those presented in Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) guidance documents, estimated by forest biome and age class, with separate factors for plantations. National forest inventory data are used to derive factors that are representative of regions and more local jurisdictions within the U.S. To apply locally, the regional factors are combined with local activity data from the specific community that is being inventoried. The emission and removal factors used for Apple Country are shown in tables A3 to A6. Details of the methodology are described in the following on-line documents:

[Appendix J](#) of the U.S. Community Protocol for Accounting and Reporting of Greenhouse Emissions

[Description of methods](#) for the Land Emissions And Removals Navigator (LEARN) tool

[Methods to apply](#) the i-Tree CANOPY tool

Tables of emission and removal factors

Table A3. Emission and removal factors for Apple Country.

| | Emission factor (tC/ha) | Removal factor (tC/ha/yr) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Forest Change | | |
| Deforestation | | |
| To Cropland | 31.79 | |
| To Grassland | 46.58 | |
| To Settlement | 100.52 | |
| To Wetland | 52.26 | |
| To Other | N/A | |
| | | |
| Reforestation | | -1.96 |
| | | |
| Forest Remaining Forest | | |
| Undisturbed | | -1.78 |
| Disturbed | | |
| Fire | N/A | |
| Insect/Disease | N/A | |
| Harvest/Other | 72.32 | |
| | | |
| Trees Outside Forests | | |
| Tree Canopy Loss | 70.21 | |
| Canopy maintained/gained | | -2.73 |

Table A4. Emission and removal factors for Bolton.

| | Emission factor (tC/ha) | Removal factor (tC/ha/yr) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Forest Change | | |
| Deforestation | | |
| To Cropland | N/A | |
| To Grassland | 41.92 | |
| To Settlement | 104.6 | |
| To Wetland | 58.78 | |
| To Other | N/A | |
| | | |
| Reforestation | | -1.9 |
| | | |
| Forest Remaining Forest | | |
| Undisturbed | | -1.77 |
| Disturbed | | |
| Fire | N/A | |
| Insect/Disease | N/A | |
| Harvest/Other | 66.5 | |
| | | |
| Trees Outside Forests | | |
| Tree Canopy Loss | 70.21 | |
| Canopy maintained/gained | | -2.72 |

Table A5. Emission and removal factors for Devens.

| | Emission factor (tC/ha) | Removal factor (tC/ha/yr) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Forest Change | | |
| Deforestation | | |
| To Cropland | N/A | |
| To Grassland | 56.86 | |
| To Settlement | 94.69 | |
| To Wetland | 42.58 | |
| To Other | N/A | |
| | | |
| Reforestation | | -2.13 |
| | | |
| Forest Remaining Forest | | |
| Undisturbed | | -1.81 |
| Disturbed | | |
| Fire | N/A | |
| Insect/Disease | N/A | |
| Harvest/Other | 69.33 | |
| | | |
| Trees Outside Forests | | |
| Tree Canopy Loss | 70.21 | |
| Canopy maintained/gained | | -2.77 |

Table A6. Emission and removal factors for Harvard.

| | Emission factor (tC/ha) | Removal factor (tC/ha/yr) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Forest Change | | |
| Deforestation | | |
| To Cropland | 31.79 | |
| To Grassland | 47.7 | |
| To Settlement | 89.48 | |
| To Wetland | 51.48 | |
| To Other | N/A | |
| | | |
| Reforestation | | -1.97 |
| | | |
| Forest Remaining Forest | | |
| Undisturbed | | -1.79 |
| Disturbed | | |
| Fire | N/A | |
| Insect/Disease | N/A | |
| Harvest/Other | 75.99 | |
| | | |
| Trees Outside Forests | | |
| Tree Canopy Loss | 70.2 | |
| Canopy maintained/gained | | -2.72 |

NLCD land-cover change matrices

Table A7. Land-cover change matrix from NLCD data for Apple Country, 2011-2016 (acres).

| 2011 | 2016 | | | | | | Total area |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Forest land | Grassland | Cropland | Wetland | Settlement | Other land | |
| Forest land | 21,616 | 62 | 0 | 91 | 75 | 0 | 21,844 |
| Grassland | 161 | 2,571 | 0 | 5 | 35 | 3 | 2,775 |
| Cropland | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 |
| Wetland | 78 | 0 | 0 | 711 | 0 | 0 | 789 |
| Settlement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,331 | 0 | 6,331 |
| Other land | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 163 | 181 |
| Total area | 21,855 | 2,634 | 75 | 811 | 6,455 | 166 | 31,996 |

Table A8. Land-cover change matrix from NLCD data for Bolton, 2011-2016 (acres).

| 2011 | 2016 | | | | | | Total area |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Forest land | Grassland | Cropland | Wetland | Settlement | Other land | |
| Forest land | 9,462 | 29 | 0 | 31 | 46 | 0 | 9,567 |
| Grassland | 49 | 1,091 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 1 | 1,173 |
| Cropland | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Wetland | 15 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 0 | 0 | 174 |
| Settlement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,833 | 0 | 1,833 |
| Other land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 74 | 89 |
| Total area | 9,526 | 1,121 | 15 | 190 | 1,925 | 76 | 12,852 |

Table A9. Land-cover change matrix from NLCD data for Devens, 2011-2016 (acres).

| 2011 | 2016 | | | | | | Total area |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Forest land | Grassland | Cropland | Wetland | Settlement | Other land | |
| Forest land | 1,480 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 26 | 0 | 1,532 |
| Grassland | 1 | 158 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 164 |
| Cropland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wetland | 5 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 107 |
| Settlement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,615 | 0 | 2,615 |
| Other land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 57 |
| Total area | 1,486 | 166 | 0 | 120 | 2,644 | 59 | 4,474 |

Table A10. Land-cover change matrix from NLCD data for Harvard, 2011-2016 (acres).

| | 2016 | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2011 | Forest land | Grassland | Cropland | Wetland | Settlement | Other land | Total area |
| Forest land | 10,680 | 23 | 0 | 46 | 4 | 0 | 10,754 |
| Grassland | 108 | 1,321 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1,435 |
| Cropland | 0 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| Wetland | 58 | 0 | 0 | 451 | 0 | 0 | 509 |
| Settlement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,883 | 0 | 1,883 |
| Other land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 32 | 35 |
| Total area | 10,845 | 1,345 | 60 | 505 | 1,888 | 33 | 14,676 |

Adjustments to NLCD-based Net CO₂ Balance from using Mass-GIS Area Data and Aerial Imagery for Tree Canopy Outside Forests

Table A11. Net CO₂ balance of forests and trees outside forests (removals plus emissions) based on NLCD data.

| | Total | Bolton | Devens | Harvard |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | (Metric tons CO ₂ e/yr) | | | |
| Forest remaining forest | -54,827 | -24,073 | -3,836 | -26,919 |
| Forest to nonforest | 4,619 | 2,329 | 1,092 | 1,198 |
| Nonforest to forest | -690 | -181 | -20 | -488 |
| Trees outside forests | -10,514 | -3,860 | -2,241 | -4,412 |
| Total | -61,412 | -25,785 | -5,005 | -30,621 |

Table A12. Adjusted net CO₂ balance of forests and trees outside forests (removals plus emissions) based on Mass-GIS Area Data and Aerial Imagery for Trees Outside Forests.

| | Total | Bolton | Devens | Harvard |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | (Metric tons CO ₂ e/yr) | | | |
| Forest remaining forest | -52,821 | -22,674 | -5,506 | -25,934 |
| Forest to nonforest | 4,619 | 2,329 | 1,092 | 1,198 |
| Nonforest to forest | -690 | -181 | -20 | -488 |
| Trees outside forests | -27,958 | -10,236 | -5,026 | -12,680 |
| Total | -76,850 | -30,762 | -9,460 | -37,904 |